## **Introduced by Senator Kuehl**

February 21, 2003

An act to amend Sections 140.5, 1143, 2656, 2679, 2707.5, 2708, 2708.1, 2709, 2714, 3012, 3253, 3254, 3301, 3302, and 3303 of, and to add Sections 3302.1 and 3306 to, the Unemployment Insurance Code, relating to disability compensation.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

SB 727, as amended, Kuehl. Unemployment and disability compensation: family temporary disability insurance.

Under existing law, the family temporary disability insurance program provides up to 6 weeks of wage replacement benefits to workers who take time off work to care for a seriously ill child, spouse, parent, domestic partner, or to bond with a new child. These benefits are payable for family temporary disability leaves that begin on and after July 1, 2004.

This bill would make conforming and clarifying changes in provisions relating to family temporary disability compensation.

Existing law also requires that an individual claiming disability benefits establish medical eligibility by filing a claim supported by a certificate of a treating physician or practitioner that establishes, among other things, the condition of the family member.

This bill would require that that certificate be within the knowledge of the physician or practitioner and be based on a physical examination and documented medical history of the family member.

This bill would also define the disability benefit period for purposes of the family temporary disability insurance program, clarify the SB 727 **- 2 —** 

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amount of benefits an individual is eligible to receive each full day under the program, and would authorize the Director of the Employment Development Department to require the care recipient to submit to reasonable examinations, as provided.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 140.5 of the Unemployment Insurance 2 Code is amended to read:
- "Unemployment compensation disability benefits" or 3 140.5. "disability benefits" refers to money payments payable under Part 2 of this division to an eligible unemployed individual with respect to his the individual's wage losses due to unemployment as a result of the individual's own illness or injury, the sickness or injury of a family member, or the birth, adoption, or foster care placement of a new child, resulting in that individual being unavailable or unable to work. 10
- 11 SEC. 2. Section 1143 of the Unemployment Insurance Code 12 is amended to read:
- If the director finds that any individual falsely certifies 14 the medical condition of any person in order to obtain disability insurance benefits, including family temporary disability insurance benefits, with the intent to defraud, whether for the maker or for any other person, the director shall assess a penalty against the individual in the amount of 25 percent of the benefits paid as a result of the false certification. The provisions of this article, the provisions of Article 9 (commencing with Section 1176) with respect to refunds, and the provisions of Chapter 7 (commencing with Section 1701) with respect to collections shall apply to the assessments provided by this section. Penalties collected under this section shall be deposited in the contingent fund.
- 26 SEC. 3. Section 2656 of the Unemployment Insurance Code 27 is amended to read:
- 2656. (a) An individual eligible to receive disability benefits 28 who receives wages or regular wages from his or her employer 29 during the period of his or her disability or period of family care leave shall be paid disability benefits for any seven-day week or

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partial week in an amount not to exceed his or her maximum weekly amount which together with the wages or regular wages does not exceed his or her weekly wage, exclusive of wages paid for overtime work, immediately prior to the commencement of his or her disability *or period of family care leave*.

- (b) For purposes of this section, to determine the wages or regular wages received by the eligible individual, the amount as stated by the individual shall be presumed to be accurate. This presumption is one affecting the burden of producing evidence.
- (c) Except as provided in subdivision (g) of Section 3303, for purposes of periods of disability commencing on or after January 1, 1992, vacation pay is not considered wages for determining eligibility for disability benefits.
- SEC. 4. Section 2679 of the Unemployment Insurance Code is amended to read:
- 2679. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, an individual who is otherwise eligible shall not be disqualified for benefits under this part for the day on which he or she or a family member, as defined in Chapter 7 (commencing with Section 3300), for whom the individual is providing care, died.
- SEC. 5. Section 2707.5 of the Unemployment Insurance Code is amended to read:
- 2707.5. (a) The department may for good cause reconsider any determination provided for in this part prior to the filing of an appeal therefrom, or within 30 days after an appeal to an administrative law judge is filed. The department shall promptly notify the claimant of any reconsidered determination, and the claimant may appeal therefrom in the manner prescribed in Section 2707.2. The director shall be an interested party to any appeal.
- (b) The department may for good cause reconsider any computation or recomputation provided for in this part within one year from the beginning date of the disability benefit period to which the notice of computation or recomputation relates, except that no recomputation may be considered with respect to any issue considered or under consideration in an appeal taken from a denial of recomputation. The department shall promptly notify the claimant of the recomputation. The claimant may protest the accuracy of the recomputation as prescribed in Section 2707.4.

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SEC. 6. Section 2708 of the Unemployment Insurance Code, as amended by Section 4 of Chapter 901 of the Statutes of 2002, is amended to read:

- 2708. (a) (1) In accordance with the director's authorized regulations, and except as provided in subdivision (c) and Sections 2708.1 and 2709, a claimant shall establish medical eligibility for each uninterrupted period of disability by filing a first claim for disability benefits supported by the certificate of a treating physician or practitioner that establishes the sickness, injury, or pregnancy of the employee, or the condition of the family member that warrants the care of the employee. For subsequent periods of uninterrupted disability after the period covered by the initial certificate or any preceding continued claim, a claimant shall file a continued claim for those benefits supported by the certificate of a treating physician or practitioner. A certificate filed to establish medical eligibility for the employee's own sickness, injury, or pregnancy shall contain a diagnosis and diagnostic code prescribed in the International Classification of Diseases, or, where no diagnosis has yet been obtained, a detailed statement of symptoms.
- (2) A certificate filed to establish medical eligibility of the employee's own sickness, injury, or pregnancy shall also contain a statement of medical facts including secondary diagnoses when applicable, within the physician's or practitioner's knowledge, based on a physical examination and a documented medical history of the claimant by the physician or practitioner, indicating his or her the physician's or practitioner's conclusion as to the claimant's disability, and a statement of his or her the physician's or practitioner's opinion as to the expected duration of the disability.
- (b) A certificate filed to establish medical eligibility of the serious health condition of the family member that warrants the care of the employee shall be within the physician's or practitioner's knowledge and based on a physical examination and documented medical history of the family member and shall contain all of the following:
- (1) A diagnosis and diagnostic code prescribed in the International Classification of Diseases, or, where no diagnosis has yet been obtained, a detailed statement of symptoms.
  - (2) The date, if known, on which the condition commenced.

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(3) The probable duration of the condition.

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- (4) An estimate of the amount of time that the physician or practitioner believes the employee is needed to care for the child, parent, spouse, or domestic partner.
- (5) (A) A statement that the serious health condition warrants the participation of the employee to provide care for his or her child, parent, spouse, or domestic partner.
- (B) "Warrants the participation of the employee" includes, but is not limited to, providing psychological comfort, and arranging "third party" care for the child, parent, spouse, or domestic partner, as well as directly providing, or participating in, the medical care.
- (c) The department shall develop a certification form *for bonding* that is separate and distinct from the certificate required in subdivision (a) for an employee taking leave for reason of the birth of a child of the employee or the employee's domestic partner, or the placement of a child who is unable to care for himself or herself with the employee in connection with the adoption or foster care of the child by the employee or domestic partner.
- (d) The first and any continuing claim of an individual who obtains care and treatment outside this state shall be supported by a certificate of a treating physician or practitioner duly licensed or certified by the state or foreign country in which the claimant is receiving the care and treatment. If a physician or practitioner licensed by and practicing in a foreign country is under investigation by the department for filing false claims and the department does not have legal remedies to conduct a criminal investigation or prosecution in that country, the department may suspend the processing of all further certifications until the physician or practitioner fully cooperates, and continues to cooperate with the investigation. A physician or practitioner licensed by and practicing in a foreign country who has been convicted of filing false claims with the department may not file a certificate in support of a claim for disability benefits for a period of five years.
  - (e) For purposes of this part:
- (1) "Physician" has the same meaning as defined in Section 3209.3 of the Labor Code.

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(2) "Practitioner" means a person duly licensed or certified in California acting within the scope of his or her license or certification who is a dentist, podiatrist, or as to normal pregnancy or childbirth, a midwife, nurse midwife, or nurse practitioner.

- (f) For a claimant who is hospitalized in or under the authority of a county hospital in this state, a certificate of initial and continuing medical disability, if any, shall satisfy the requirements of this section if the disability is shown by the claimant's hospital chart, and the certificate is signed by the hospital's registrar. For a claimant hospitalized in or under the care of a medical facility of the United States government, a certificate of initial and continuing medical disability, if any, shall satisfy the requirements of this section if the disability is shown by the claimant's hospital chart, and the certificate is signed by a medical officer of the facility duly authorized to do so.
- (g) Nothing in this section shall be construed to preclude the department from requesting additional medical evidence to supplement the first or any continued claim if the additional evidence can be procured without additional cost to the claimant. The department may require that the additional evidence include any or all of the following:
  - (1) Identification of diagnoses.
  - (2) Identification of symptoms.
- (3) A statement setting forth the facts of the claimant's disability. The statement shall be completed by any of the following individuals:
  - (A) The physician or practitioner treating the claimant.
- (B) The registrar, authorized medical officer, or other duly authorized official of the hospital or health facility treating the claimant.
- 31 (C) An examining physician or other representative of the 32 department.
  - SEC. 7. Section 2708.1 of the Unemployment Insurance Code is amended to read:
- (a) Except as provided in subdivision (b), where an 2708.1. 36 individual is entitled to receive unemployment compensation disability benefits reduced by the amount of temporary workers' compensation received for any day under Section 2629, it shall not be necessary that he or she obtain a certificate of a physician as required by subdivision (a) of Section 2708 to receive the reduced

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amount of disability benefits for that day, provided that the claimant submits evidence to the department of receipt of temporary disability benefits under a workers' compensation law for that day.

- (b) This section does not apply to Chapter 7 (commencing with Section 3300).
- SEC. 8. Section 2709 of the Unemployment Insurance Code is amended to read:

2709. If any individual in good faith adheres to the teachings of any bona fide church, sect, denomination or organization and in accordance with its principles depends for healing entirely upon prayer or spiritual means, no medical examination shall be required, but in lieu thereof the director may accept the certificate of a duly authorized and accredited practitioner of that bona fide church, sect, denomination or organization as to the disability of the claimant, or the serious health condition of the family member that warrants the care of the individual, for purposes of Chapter 7 (commencing with Section 3300) of Part 2, and the estimated duration of such disability, and no authorized regulation prescribing the manner of proof of illness, injury, or serious health condition shall discriminate against that individual.

- SEC. 9. Section 2714 of the Unemployment Insurance Code is amended to read:
- 2714. All medical records of the department obtained under this part, except to the extent necessary for the proper administration of this part, or as provided elsewhere in law shall be confidential and shall not be published or be open to public inspection in any manner revealing the identity of the claimant or family member, or the nature or cause of his or her disability. Medical records that are disclosed shall be disclosed only pursuant to Section 1095, and shall remain confidential.
- 32 SEC. 10. Section 3012 of the Unemployment Insurance Code 33 is amended to read:
  - 3012. (a) Notwithstanding Section 13340 of the Government Code, all money in the Disability Fund is continuously appropriated for the purpose of providing disability benefits pursuant to this part, including the payment of refunds, credits, or judgments, and interest thereon, the payment of disability benefits to all eligible persons not covered exclusively by an approved voluntary plan, and the payment of the expenses of administration

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of this part and Section 17061 of the Revenue and Taxation Code by the department and the Franchise Tax Board. "Eligible 3 persons" as used in this section, means those individuals who are covered by the Disability Fund at the time their disability benefit 5 periods commence, or whose employment has terminated or who 6 are in noncovered employment at the time their disability benefit periods commence, and who are otherwise eligible for benefits under this part. covered by the Disability Fund at the time his or 9 her disability benefit period commences, or whose employment has terminated or who is in noncovered employment at the time his 10 or her disability benefit period commences, and who is otherwise 11 12 eligible for benefits under this part.

- (b) For the purpose of keeping a record of the payments to and the disbursements from the Disability Fund with respect to the payment of benefits to persons whose employment has terminated or who are in noncovered employment at the time their disability benefit periods commence, the director shall or who are in noncovered employment at the time his or her disability period commences, the director shall maintain the Unemployed Disabled Account in the Disability Fund. This account shall be credited with 12 percent of the product obtained by multiplying the rate of worker contributions as determined in Section 984, by the amount of the taxable wages paid to employees covered by voluntary plans for disability benefits for each calendar year. This account shall also be credited with an amount equal to 12 percent of the product obtained by multiplying the rate of worker contributions, as determined in Section 984, by the amount of the taxable wages paid to employees covered by the Disability Fund for each calendar year. This account shall be charged each calendar year with disbursements from the Disability Fund for the payment of benefits and the additional administrative costs of the payment of benefits to persons whose employment has terminated or who are in noncovered employment at the time their disability benefit periods commence. noncovered employment at the time his or her disability benefit period commences.
- 36 SEC. 11. Section 3253 of the Unemployment Insurance Code 37 is amended to read:
  - 3253. Except as provided in this part, an employee covered by an approved voluntary plan at the commencement of a disability benefit period shall not be entitled to benefits from the Disability

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1 Fund. Benefits payable to such an that employee shall be the

- 2 liability of the approved voluntary plan under which the employee
- 3 was covered at the commencement of the disability benefit period,
- 4 regardless of any subsequent disabling condition which may occur
- 5 during that disability benefit period. The Director of Employment
- 6 Development shall prescribe authorized regulations to allow
- benefits to individuals simultaneously covered by one or more approved voluntary plans and the Disability Fund.

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- SEC. 12. Section 3254 of the Unemployment Insurance Code, as amended by Section 5 of Chapter 901 of the Statutes of 2002, is amended to read:
- 3254. The Director of Employment Development shall approve any voluntary plan, except one filed pursuant to Section 3255, as to which he or she finds that there is at least one employee in employment and all of the following exist:
- (a) The rights afforded to the covered employees are greater than those provided for in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 2625) and, *including* those provided for in Chapter 7 (commencing with Section 3300).
- (b) The plan has been made available to all of the employees of the employer employed in this state or to all employees at any one distinct, separate establishment maintained by the employer in this state. "Employees" as used in this subdivision includes those individuals in partial or other forms of short-time employment and employees not in employment as the Director of Employment Development shall prescribe by authorized regulations.
- (c) A majority of the employees of the employer employed in this state or a majority of the employees employed at any one distinct, separate establishment maintained by the employer in this state have consented to the plan.
- (d) If the plan provides for insurance the form of the insurance policies to be issued have been approved by the Insurance Commissioner and are to be issued by an admitted disability insurer.
- (e) The employer has consented to the plan and has agreed to make the payroll deductions required, if any, and transmit the proceeds to the plan insurer, if any.
  - (f) The plan provides for the inclusion of future employees.
- (g) The plan will be in effect for a period of not less than one year and, thereafter, continuously unless the Director of

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Employment Development finds that the employer or a majority of its employees employed in this state covered by the plan have given notice of withdrawal from the plan. The notice shall be filed in writing with the Director of Employment Development and shall be effective only on the anniversary of the effective date of 5 6 the plan next following the filing of the notice, but in any event not less than 30 days from the time of the filing of the notice; except that the plan may be withdrawn on the operative date of any law 9 increasing the benefit amounts provided by Sections 2653 and 2655 or the operative date of any change in the rate of worker 10 contributions as determined by Section 984, if notice of the 11 12 withdrawal from the plan is transmitted to the Director of 13 Employment Development not less than 30 days prior to the 14 operative date of that law or change. If the plan is not withdrawn on the 30 days' notice because of the enactment of a law increasing 15 benefits or because of a change in the rate of worker contributions 16 17 as determined by Section 984, the plan shall be amended to conform to that increase or change on the operative date of the 19 increase or change. 20

- (h) The amount of deductions from the wages of an employee in effect for any plan shall not be increased on other than an anniversary of the effective date of the plan except to the extent that any increase in the deductions from the wages of an employee allowed by Section 3260 permits that amount to exceed the amount of deductions in effect.
- (i) The approval of the plan or plans will not result in a substantial selection of risks adverse to the Disability Fund.
- SEC. 13. Section 3301 of the Unemployment Insurance Code is amended to read:
- 3301. (a) (1) The purpose of this chapter is to establish, within the state disability insurance program, a family temporary disability insurance program. Family temporary disability insurance shall provide up to six weeks of wage replacement benefits to workers who take time off work to care for a seriously ill child, spouse, parent, domestic partner, or to bond with a new child for periods beginning on or after as of July 1, 2004.
- (2) Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to abridge the rights and responsibilities conveyed under the CFRA or pregnancy disability leave.

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(b) An individual's "weekly benefit amount" shall be the amount provided in Section 2655. An individual is eligible to receive family temporary disability insurance benefits equal to one-seventh of his or her weekly benefit amount for each full day during which he or she is unable to work due to the sickness or injury of a family member, or the birth, adoption, or foster care placement of a new child.

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- (c) The maximum amount payable to an individual during any disability benefit period for family temporary disability insurance shall be six times his or her "weekly benefit amount," but in no case shall the total amount of benefits payable be more than the total wages paid to the individual during his or her disability base period. If the benefit is not a multiple of one dollar (\$1), it shall be computed to the next higher multiple of one dollar (\$1).
- (d) No more than six weeks of family temporary disability insurance benefits shall be paid within any 12-month period.
- (e) An individual shall file a claim for family temporary disability insurance benefits not later than the 41st consecutive day following the first compensable day with respect to which the claim is made for benefits, which time shall be extended by the department upon a showing of good cause. If a first claim is not complete, the claim form shall be returned to the claimant for completion and it shall be completed and returned not later than the 10th consecutive day after the date it was mailed by the department to the claimant, except that such time shall be extended by the department upon a showing of good cause.
- SEC. 14. Section 3302 of the Unemployment Insurance Code is amended to read:
  - 3302. For purposes of this part:
- (a) "Care recipient" means the family member or child who is receiving care for a serious health condition.
- (b) "Care provider" means the family member who is providing the required care.
- (c) "Child" means a biological, adopted, or foster son or daughter, a stepson or stepdaughter, a legal ward, a son or daughter of a domestic partner, or the person to whom the employee stands in loco parentis .
- 38 (d) "Domestic partner" has the same meaning as defined in 39 Section 297 of the Family Code.
  - (e) "Family care leave" means any of the following:

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(1) Leave for reason of the birth of a child of the employee or the employee's domestic partner, the placement of a child with an employee in connection with the adoption or foster care of the child by the employee or domestic partner, or the serious health condition of a child of the employee, spouse, or domestic partner.

- (2) Leave to care for a parent, spouse, or domestic partner who has a serious health condition.
- (f) "Family member" means child, parent, spouse, or domestic partner as defined in this section.
- (g) "Parent" means a biological, foster, or adoptive parent, a stepparent, a legal guardian, or other person who stood in loco parentis to the employee when the employee was a child.
- (h) "Serious health condition" means an illness, injury, impairment, or physical or mental condition that involves inpatient care in a hospital, hospice, or residential health care facility, or continuing treatment or continuing supervision by a health care provider, as defined in Section 12945.2 of the Government Code.
- (i) "Spouse" has the same meaning as defined in Section 300 of the Family Code.
  - (i) "Spouse" means a partner to a lawful marriage.
- (j) "Valid claim" means any claim for family temporary disability insurance benefits made in accordance with the provisions of this code, and any rules and regulations adopted thereunder, if the individual claiming benefits is unemployed and has been paid the necessary wages in employment for employers to qualify for benefits under Section 2652 and is caring for a seriously ill family member, or bonding with a new child during the first year after the birth or placement of the child who is unable to care for himself or herself.
- (k) "Twelve-month period," with respect to any individual, means the 52-week period beginning 365 consecutive days that begin with the first day the individual first establishes a valid claim for family temporary disability benefits.
- SEC. 15. Section 3302.1 is added to the Unemployment Insurance Code, to read:
  - 3302.1. For purposes of this chapter:
- (a) "Disability benefit period" with respect to any individual, means the period of unemployment beginning with the first day an individual establishes a valid claim for family temporary disability

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insurance benefits to care for a seriously ill family member, or to bond with a new child during the first year after birth, or for *adoption, or for foster care* placement of a child who is unable to care for herself or himself.

- (b) Consecutive periods of disability within a 12-month period due to the same or related cause or condition *for the same care recipient* shall be considered one disability benefit period.
- (c) Consecutive periods of disability for pregnancy and bonding associated with the birth of a child shall be considered one disability benefit period.
- SEC. 16. Section 3303 of the Unemployment Insurance Code is amended to read:
- 3303. (a) An individual shall be deemed eligible for family temporary disability insurance benefits on any day in which he or she is unable to perform his or her regular or customary work because he or she is caring for a new child during the first year after the birth , adoption, or foster care placement of the child or a seriously ill child, parent, spouse, or domestic partner, subject to a waiting period of seven consecutive days during each family temporary disability benefit period where no benefits are payable within that period.
- (b) An individual is not eligible for family temporary disability insurance benefits with respect to any day that he or she has received or is eligible to receive unemployment compensation benefits under Part 1 (commencing with Section 100) or under an unemployment compensation act of any other state or of the federal government.
- (c) An individual is not eligible for family temporary disability insurance benefits with respect to any day for which he or she has received, or is entitled to receive, "other benefits" in the form of cash benefits as defined in Section 2629.
- (d) An individual is not eligible for family temporary disability insurance benefits with respect to any day that he or she the individual has received or is entitled to receive state disability insurance benefits under Part 2 (commencing with Section 2601) or under a disability insurance act of any other state.
- (e) An individual is not eligible for family temporary disability insurance benefits with respect to any day that another family member, as defined in Section 3302, is ready, willing, and able and

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available for the same period of time in a day that the individual is providing the required care.

- (f) An individual who is entitled to leave under the FMLA and the CFRA must take Family Temporary Disability Insurance (FTDI) leave concurrent with leave taken under the FMLA and the CFRA.
- (g) As a condition of an employee's initial receipt of family temporary disability insurance benefits during any 12-month period in which an employee is eligible for these benefits, an employer may require an employee to take up to two weeks of earned but unused vacation leave prior to the employee's initial receipt of these benefits. If an employer so requires an employee to take vacation leave, that portion of the vacation leave that does not exceed one week shall be applied to the waiting period required under subdivision (a). This subdivision may not be construed in a manner that relieves an employer of any duty of collective bargaining the employer may have with respect to the subject matter of this subdivision.
- SEC. 17. Section 3306 is added to the Unemployment Insurance Code, to read:
- 3306. (a) The director may request additional medical evidence to supplement the first or any continued claim if the additional evidence can be procured without additional cost to the care recipient. The director may require that the additional evidence include any or all of the following information:
  - (1) Identification of diagnoses.
  - (2) Identification of symptoms.
- (3) A statement setting forth the facts of the care recipient's serious health condition that warrants the participation of the employee. The statement shall be completed by any of the following people:
  - (A) The physician or practitioner treating the care recipient.
- (B) The registrar, authorized medical officer, or other duly authorized official of the hospital or health facility treating the care recipient.
- 36 (C) An examining physician or other representative of the 37 department.
  - (b) Except as provided in Section 2709, the director may require the care recipient to submit to reasonable examinations for the purpose of determining all of the following:

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(1) Whether a serious health condition exists.

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- (2) Whether a care provider's participation is warranted.(3) The period of time that the care provider's participation is 3 warranted.
- 5 SEC. 18. This act shall become operative on January 1, 2004, 6 except that benefits shall be payable for periods of family temporary disability-leave insurance claims commencing on or after July 1, 2004.